

Contributors

Texts

Magali Balent

PhD in International Relations from the Ecole des Hautes Etudes Internationales (HEI, Geneva); at present she is the manager for External Projects and Partnerships for the Robert Schuman Foundation. She is a specialist of the European far right; she lectures at the Institute for Political Studies (Sciences Po) Paris.

Roel Beetsma

Professor of Macro-economics and Chairman of the Economics Department at the University of Amsterdam; he was the Senior Economist at the Dutch Ministry for the Economy and Visiting Professor at the Research Centre DELTA (CNRS-ENS-EHESS, Paris), at the University of British Columbia (Vancouver) and at the University of California (Berkeley). Former associate editor of the *European Economic Review*, he is a member of the editorial committee of the *Journal of Economic Literature*. Consultant for the IMF, the ECB, the European Commission, the Netherlands Central Bank and the Dutch Finance Ministry, he is also member of the supervisory board of BNG Capital Management at The Hague and was a member of the Dutch Retirement Committee.

Joachim Bitterlich

Joachim Bitterlich is a German Ambassador (retired) and former diplomatic and security advisor to Chancellor Helmut Kohl. In February 2003 he joined Veolia Environment as Executive Vice-President for International Affairs. Since June 2009 he has served as Chairman of Veolia Environment Germany too. Vice-President of the association Notre Europe, he is also Professor at the management school ESCP Europe Paris, and co-founder of the Club Rhénan. He is a member of the Scientific Committee of the Robert Schuman Foundation.

Michael Borchard

German journalist and political expert; he is the director of the Consulting Department of the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung in Berlin. He notably worked as a speech writer for Chancellor Helmut Kohl and the Minister President of the Land of Thuringen, Bernhard Vogel.

Philippe Camus

Former student of the Ecole Normale Supérieure, Philippe Camus is a graduate of the Institute for Political Studies Paris and *agrégé* in Physics and Actuarial Methods. He started his career at the Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations. In 1982 he joined the general management of the Lagardère Group of which he has been the co-manager since 1998. He was the Executive Chairman of EADS from 2000, when it was founded, to 2005. Senior Managing Director of *Evercore Partners* since 2006, he was appointed Chairman of the Board of Alcatel-Lucent in October 2008. He is also the administrator of the Finance Committee of Schlumberger.

Thierry Chopin

PhD Political Science of the School for Advanced Studies in Social Sciences (EHESS, Paris) he is currently Studies Director at the Robert Schuman Foundation. He is Professor at Sciences Po and at the Collège d'Europe, Bruges, and also teaches at the Mines ParisTech. He is an associate expert at the Centre for International Studies and Research (CERI). He notably co-edited the *Dictionnaire critique de l'Union européenne* (Armand Colin, 2008) and published with Y. Bertoncini *Politique européenne. Etats, pouvoirs et citoyens de l'Union européenne* (Presses de Sciences Po – Dalloz, coll. "Amphis", 2010).

Jean-Marc Daniel

Alumnus of the Ecole Polytechnique and of the ENSAE (Ecole Nationale de la Statistique et de l'Administration Economique) Jean-Marc Daniel is an economist and teaches at the ESCP Europe; he also teaches at the Ecoles des Mines, Paris. He is also director of the review *Sociétal*, columnist for *Le Monde* and on the radio channel BFM. He is the author of "Que sais-je?" *La politique économique* (PUF) and of *Histoire vivante de la pensée économique*, (Pearson).

Arnaud Danjean

Arnaud Danjean, graduated from IEP Paris in 1992, where he also obtained a Post-graduate Diploma (DEA) in International Relations in 1993. Specialised in the Balkans, he performed different missions in Bosnia and Kosovo where he served between 1995 and 2000.

Advisor to the Director General of External Security between 2000 and 2002, he joined the French Representation to the United Nations in Geneva. In 2004, he went back to Kosovo to complete a mission on behalf of Javier Solana, High Representative for EU Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP). From 2005 to 2007, he joined the office of the French Foreign Minister Michel Barnier then Philippe Douste-Blazy. He was elected Member of the European Parliament on 7th June 2009 and Regional Counsellor of Burgundy on 21st March 2010.

Corinne Deloy

A graduate of the Institute for Sciences Po and holder of a DEA in Political Science from the University of Paris I-Pantheon Sorbonne she was a journalist for the *Nouvel Observateur*; she is now research manager at the CERI. She writes the European Elections Monitor for the Robert Schuman Foundation.

Olivier Dord

Agrégé in Public Law, PhD Law and graduate of Sciences Po Paris is professor at the University of Paris-Ouest – Nanterre La Défense (Paris X). He is a specialist in constitutional law and fundamental freedom law; he is notably the author of two studies for the Robert Schuman Foundation: *Laïcité: le modèle français sous influence européenne* (Robert Schuman Foundation Note No.24, 2004) and “*Should there be a ban on the full Islamic veil? European States respond - in various ways - according to their own national approach*” (European Issue No. 183, October. 2010).

Jean-Pierre Filiu

Jean-Pierre Filiu, an historian and an Arabist, is professor at Sciences Po (Institute of Political Studies), in Paris. He has been visiting professor at Columbia School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA) and at Georgetown School of Foreign Service (SFS). Filiu authored several books at Fayard, in Paris, including “*Mitterrand and Palestine*” (2005), “*The Boundaries of Jihad*” (2006) and “*The Nine Lives of al-Qaeda*” (2009). His “*Apocalypse in Islam*” (University of California Press, 2011) was awarded the main prize by the French History Convention. His works and articles on contemporary Islam and the Arab world have been published in a dozen languages.

Michel Foucher

Geographer and diplomat, he is professor of geopolitics at the Ecole Normale Supérieure (Paris). He is also a Director of Studies at the Institute for Higher National Defence Studies (IHEDN) and a member of the Robert Schuman Foundation’s Scientific Committee. He served as a French Ambassador to Latvia, advisor to the Foreign Minister and director of the Planning staff of the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Recently he published *L’Europe et l’avenir du monde* (éditions Odile Jacob, 2009) and *La bataille des cartes. Analyse critique des visions du monde* (François Bourin éditeur, 2010).

Roland Freudenstein

A graduate of the Universities of Bonn and Los Angeles in Political Science, Japanese culture, economics and international relations; he worked in Bonn for the research institute of the German Foreign Affairs Council and in Brussels for the European Commission. He is a former director of the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung in Warsaw, former manager for Foreign and European Affairs for this foundation in Berlin. He is now Research Director at the Center for European Studies.

Jean-Dominique Giuliani

Jean-Dominique Giuliani has been the Chairman of the Robert Schuman Foundation since 2000. He was the head of staff in René Monory’s cabinet (President of the French Senate 1992-1998) and a general director of the Taylor Nelson Sofres – TNS Sofres (1998-2001). He is currently the manager of his own international consulting group: J-DG.COM. He has notably published *Un Européen très pressé* (Editions du Moment, 2008), *L’élargissement de l’Europe* (PUF “Que Sais-je?”, 2004) “*Quinze+Dix*”, *le grand élargissement* (Albin Michel, 2003), as well as “*Plaidoyer pour l’élargissement*”, and “*Atlas des nouveaux membres*”, a *Foundation Robert Schuman Note*, No.11, 2002 . He writes editorials and articles regularly on EU matters on his website: www.jd-giuliani.eu

Raymond Gradus

Teacher of economics at the Free University of Amsterdam, Raymond Gradus is also a member of the managing committee of the Center for European Studies. He has taught at the Institut Tinbergen and the Erasmus Institute. Formerly affiliated to the Erasmus University of Rotterdam and the University of Tilburg he has worked for the Dutch Social Affairs and Employment Ministry, then for the Ministry of Economic and Financial Affairs. His research work focuses on social security and fiscal policy. He has published several scientific books and articles in reviews such as the *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Empirical Economics*, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, *European Journal of Political Economy*, *Resource and Energy Economics*.

Anne-Marie Idrac

Former Secretary of State for Transport 1995 to 1997, then for Foreign Trade 2008 to 2010, she has undertaken most of her career in the areas of environment, housing, urbanisation and transport. Former Chair-General Director of the RATP, then of the SNCF she was a member of the Board of the DEXIA group. She is a former auditor of the Institute for Higher National Defence Studies (IHEDN) and former Chair of the European Movement – France; she is now a member of the board of the Robert Schuman Foundation and of the HEC's Advisory Board.

Jean-François Jamet*

Jean-François Jamet is an economist, alumnus of the Ecole Normale Supérieure (Paris) and of Harvard University. He has been a consultant for the World Bank and is now a high ranking civil servant in France. He is also teaching the political economy of the European Union at the Institute of Political Studies (Sciences Po) in Paris.

Pascale Joannin

Pascale Joannin is the General Manager of the Robert Schuman Foundation. Senior Lecturer at the Ecole Nationale d'Administration (ENA), former auditor of the Institute for Higher National Defence Studies (IHEDN), she is the author of "L'Europe, une chance pour la femme", Note by the Robert Schuman Foundation N.22, 2004.

Alain Lamassoure

Former French European Affairs Minister then Budget Minister, he is a former member of the European Convention. At present he is MEP (European People's Party, EPP), he is Vice-President of the French delegation of the EPP group and Chair of the European Parliament's Budgets Committee.

Jacques de Larosière

Alumnus of the Ecole Nationale d'Administration he started his career with the Treasury and at the Economy and Finance Ministry before becoming the director of the cabinet of President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing in 1974. Former director of the IMF (1978-1987), former governor of the Bank of France (1987-1993) and former President of the EBRD (1993-1998), he is a member of the Academy for Moral and Political Science. Since 1998 he has been the advisor to the President of the BNP Paribas. After the crisis of 2008-2009, he delivered a report to the European Commission on financial regulation in which he requested the enhancement of the regulation of the financial sector and the creation of an early warning system under the direction of the ECB.¹

* The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily those of the institutions to which he is affiliated.

1. This article was originally published in *Central Banking*, vol. 20, n°3, 2010.

Wilfried Martens

Belgian lawyer and politician Wilfred Martens is a graduate of the Universities of Louvain and Harvard ; he was Prime Minister of Belgium from 1979 to 1992. Member of the Flemish Christian Democratic Party he was the co-founder in 1976 of the European People's Party (EPP) which he has chaired since 1992. He is the author of *Mémoires pour mon pays* (Éditions Racine, Brussels) in 2006. He was awarded the Charles V Prize for his contribution to the European Union.

Pierre-Antoine Molina*

Graduate of the Institute for Political Studies Paris (Sciences Po) and alumnus of the ENA (Copernic). Auditor and then Auditeur then Counsel to the Conseil d'Etat ; he notably took part in the study "*Pour une meilleure insertion des normes communautaires dans le droit national*" (2007). He was also associate lecturer at the IEP of Grenoble.

Herman Van Rompuy

Mr Van Rompuy is President of the European Council. An economist and former President of the Flemish Christian Democratic Party (CD&V) he has occupied many posts of political responsibility in Belgium including Budget Minister from 1993-1999, mediator in 2007 and Prime Minister of Belgium in 2008-2009. Nicknamed the "the craftsman of impossible compromises" he was appointed on 19th November 2009 to lead the European Council; he entered office on 1st January 2010.

Maps

Pascal Orcier

A graduate of the Ecole Normale Supérieure (ENS Lyon), agrégé in geography he works at present at ATER University of Lyon III Jean Moulin. He is a member of the UMR 5600 EVS Biogéophilie and the author of an *Atlas de la Lettonie* (2005).

Statistics

Franck Lirzin*

Franck Lirzin is a graduate of the Ecole polytechnique and of the School for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences (EHESS); he is also a graduate of the Ecole des Mines. His specialities are monetary policy, European economy and macro-finance. He teaches at the Ecole Centrale of Marseilles and at the Institute for Political Studies in Aix-en-Provence.

Sebastian Paulo

A graduate of the Institute for Political Studies of Paris and with a Masters in "EU International Relations and Diplomacy Studies" from the Collège d'Europe, Bruges, he notably took part in drafting the study "Perspectives du développement mondial 2010" published by the OECD.

Translations

Rachel Ischoffen

Helen Levy

Kaenas O'Connor

* The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily those of the institutions to which he is affiliated.