

Contents of the Statistical Appendix

1. The European Union in the New World Order

The European Union, the world's leading economic power

1.1 The Economic and Financial Weight of the EU and its Member States

1.1.1 Comparative GDP in the EU, the United States, Japan, China and India (1980-2010, and projections until 2015).....	141
Distribution of world GDP, at purchasing power parity (2010).....	142
1.1.2 GDP of EU Member States at purchasing power parity and world ranking (2010).....	143
1.1.3 Stock market capitalisation of the world's main financial centres (2007, 2008 and 2009).....	144

1.2 Demographic and Military Weight of the EU and its Member States

1.2.1 Population (2010).....	145
1.2.2 Military spending, the armed forces and external operations.....	147

The European Union and Globalisation: Competitiveness and Foreign Trade

1.3 Competitiveness and Productivity

1.3.1 Summary of competitiveness and innovation indicators.....	150
1.3.2 Patents.....	151
1.3.3 Labour productivity: international comparisons (2009).....	152
1.3.4 R&D spending in the EU, the United States and Japan by sectors of performance (2008).....	153
1.3.5 Education: annual spending per pupil/student by level of education (2007).....	154
1.3.6 Life-long learning (2009).....	155

1.4 Specialisation, Territorialisation

1.4.1	Deindustrialisation or a new industrial landscape? Decline in industrial employment in Europe (2000-2009)	156
1.4.2	Foreign direct investment in the EU and the rest of the world (2009) and developments in foreign direct investment in the EU (2004-2009) ...	157

1.5 Europe in International Trade

1.5.1	Developments in world trade (2005-2010).....	158
1.5.2	The EU in international trade (2009)	158
1.5.3	Where do European imports come from? The EU's main suppliers (2009)	159
1.5.4	Where do European exports go? The EU's main customers (2009)	159

*The European Union and Scarcity of Resources***1.6 Energy Dependency**

1.6.1	Energy dependency of EU Member States: net energy imports (2008)....	160
1.6.2	Energy production in the EU (2008)	161
1.6.3	The cost of electricity, gas and petrol in EU Member States (2010).....	162
1.6.4	Greenhouse gas emissions and environmental tax revenue (2008).....	163

1.7 Scarcity of Resources

1.7.1	Evolution in the price of oil, gold and platinum (2005-2010)	164
-------	--	-----

2. Post-crisis European Union: between Homogeneity and Disparity*From the financial crisis to the crisis in public finances***2.1 Financial and Economic Crisis**

2.1.1	Developments on stock markets (1995-2010)	165
2.1.2	Investment and consumption in the euro area and international comparisons (2008-2010).....	166
2.1.3	Real GDP growth rates (2008, 2009 and 2010): international comparisons	167
2.1.4	Unemployment rate in the EU and international comparisons (2009)...	168

2.2 The Crisis of Public Finances and the Greek Crisis

2.2.1	Public deficit and debt in EU Member States (2010).....	169
2.2.2	Deterioration in public finances (2008-2011)	170
2.2.3	Divergence in market interest rates in the euro area (2008-2010).....	171
2.2.4	Inflation in the EU and international comparisons (2010)	172

*Portrait of the post-crisis European Union***2.3 Employment**

2.3.1	Employment structure in the EU (2009)	173
2.3.2	Labour market	174
2.3.3	Public expenditure on labour market policies (LMP) and on labour market policy supports (2008)	175

2.4 Purchasing Power and Living Standard

2.4.1	GDP per inhabitant and average annual growth rate of GDP (2000-2009)	176
2.4.2	Mean income, median income and salary differentials between men and women	177
2.4.3	Income inequality and poverty	178

2.5 Fiscal Competition between Member States

2.5.1	Taxation in EU Member States: implicit tax rate on consumption, capital and labour and tax rate on low wage earners	180
2.5.2	Tax rate on corporate income (2010)	181

2.6 Measures Implemented to Exit the Crisis

2.6.1	The ECB's key interest rate, compared to that of other central banks (1999-2010)	182
2.6.2	Money supply change in the euro area and in other currency areas (1999-2010)	183

3. Shared Instruments: the European Union Budget and the Euro**3.1 The Common Currency in the Euro Area**

3.1.1	Euro exchange rate against the main currencies (1999-2010)	184
-------	--	-----

3.2 The Community Budget

3.2.1	Financial framework 2007-2013	186
3.2.2	Breakdown of the community budget by main headings (2010)	187
3.2.3	Budget allocated to the preservation and management of natural resources (2010)	188
3.2.4	Budget allocated to cohesion policy (2010)	189
3.2.5	Budget allocated to improving competitiveness (2010)	190
3.2.6	The EU as a global player (2010)	191
3.2.7	Breakdown of the community budget by type of revenue (2010)	192