

# Contents of the Statistical Appendix

## I. The European Union in the New World Order

### I.1. The Economic and Financial Weight of the EU and the Member States

I.1.1. Distribution of global GDP, at PPP (2011) .....	148
I.1.2. GDP of EU Member States at PPP and world ranking (2011).....	149
I.1.3. Stock market capitalisation of the world's main financial centres (2007-2010).....	150
I.1.4. Distribution of GDP between different sectors and change between 1990 and 2009 .....	151
I.1.5. Labour productivity (2000 and 2009).....	153

### I.2. The European Union in International Trade

I.2.1. Development of world trade (2005-2011) .....	154
I.2.2. The EU in international trade (2010) .....	155
I.2.3. Where do European imports come from? Where do European exports go? (2010) .....	156
I.2.4. Foreign direct investment of the EU and international comparisons (2009) .....	158

### I.3. The Demographic Weight of the EU and its Member States

I.3.1. The population of the EU and international comparisons (1950-2030) .	159
I.3.2. The ageing of the population in the EU and international comparisons (2010) .....	161
I.3.3. The age pyramid of the EU compared to the world (2010).....	163

## II. The European Union in the Face of the Crisis, at the Crossroads

### II.1. From the Financial Crisis to the Crisis of Public Finances

II.1.1. Public deficit and debt in EU Member States, Maastricht criteria, and international comparisons (2011) .....	164
---	-----

II.1.2. Development of public debt (1999, 2007 and 2011) .....	166
II.1.3. Divergence in market interest rates in the euro area (2009-2011).....	167
II.1.4. Key interest rates of the ECB and the Fed (2007 – 2011) .....	168
II.1.5. Money supply change in the euro area (2003-2011) and inflation in the euro area (1999-2011) .....	169
II.1.6. The exchange rate of the euro against main currencies (1999 – 2011)....	171
II.1.7. Cross-exposure of banking systems in the euro area (2nd quarter 2011)..	172
II.1.8. The continuous downgrading of the countries in crisis by the credit rating agencies since 2008 .....	173
<b>II.2. The Financial, Economic and Social Situation of the EU in the Crisis</b>	
II.2.1. Developments on stock markets (2000-2011) .....	174
II.2.2. Real GDP growth in EU Member States and international comparisons (2010 and 2011) .....	175
II.2.3. Index of industrial production (2007, 2009 and 2011).....	176
II.2.4. Investment, consumption and savings in the EU and international comparisons (2007 and 2010) .....	177
II.2.5. Unemployment in EU Member States and international comparisons (2010 and 2011) .....	179
II.2.6. Youth unemployment in EU Member States and international comparisons (2007 and 2011) .....	180
<b>II.3. Towards a Better Coordination of Macro-Economic Policies</b>	
II.3.1. Current account balances of the Member States of the euro area (1999 – 2011) .....	181
II.3.2. Divergence in real effective exchange rates (1999 – 2010) .....	182
II.3.3. Unit labour costs (2000 – 2010).....	183
II.3.4. Taxation in the EU (2009).....	184
<b>III. Reviving the European Economic Project: From an Obligation of Results to an Obligation of Means</b>	
<b>III.1. The Innovation Challenge</b>	
III.1.1. Spending on R&D in the EU, the United States and Japan (2009) .....	187
III.1.2. Summary of competitiveness and innovation indicators (2011).....	188
III.1.3. Public and private expenditure on education (2008).....	190
III.1.4. Life-long learning (2010) .....	191
<b>III.2. The Challenge of Resource Scarcity and Climate Change</b>	
III.2.1. Energy dependence of EU Member States (2009).....	192
III.2.2. Energy mix in EU Member States and international comparisons (2010)	193
III.2.3. Greenhouse gas emissions (1990-2009).....	194
III.2.4. Change in commodity prices (oil, gold and platinum) (2005 – 2011) ....	195
III.2.5. The impact on production costs (gas and electricity prices) (2011) .....	196

### **III.3. Social Challenges**

III.3.1. GDP per inhabitant and average annual GDP growth before and after the crisis .....	197
III.3.2. Poverty and inequality in EU Member States and international comparisons (2009/2010) .....	199
III.3.3. The social challenge of ageing societies in the EU (2009/2010) .....	200
III.3.4. The labour market in EU Member States (2010) .....	202
III.3.5. The OECD's Better Life Index (2011).....	204

### **III.4. The EU Budget**

III.4.1. The financial framework of the EU (2007 – 2013) .....	206
III.4.2. EU budget allocated to improving competitiveness (2011) .....	207
III.4.3. EU budget allocated to the common agricultural policy, the environment and rural development (2011) .....	208
III.4.4. EU budget allocated to cohesion policy (2011).....	209
III.4.5. The EU as a global player (2011) .....	210