

# Contributors

## Texts

### ***Josef Ackermann***

Chairman of the Board of Directors of Zurich Insurance Group since March 2012, after being its Vice-chairman for two years. After his doctorate, obtained in 1977, he joined Schweizerische Kreditanstalt (SKA). In 1990, he was appointed to the Executive Board of SKA and became its president in 1993. In 1996, he joined the Management Board of Deutsche Bank and, in 2002, he became its spokesman. From 2006 until May 2012, he was Chairman of the Management Board of Deutsche Bank Group.

### ***Magali Balent***

PhD in International Relations from the Graduate Institute (HEI, Geneva), she is currently project Manager in charge of external partnerships at the Robert Schuman Foundation. Specialist in European far right parties, she is a lecturer at Sciences Po Paris.

### ***José Manuel Durão Barroso***

He took office as President of the European Commission in November 2004 and was re-elected for another five-year term by the European Parliament in September 2009. He served as head of the International Relations Department of Lusíada University in Portugal from 1995 to 1999 and was a visiting professor at Georgetown University in the United States from 1996 to 1998. He was first elected to the Portuguese Parliament in 1985. He served as State Secretary for Home Affairs, State Secretary for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation, and Minister for Foreign Affairs in successive governments. In 1999, he was elected President of the Social Democratic Party (PSD) and became the leader of the opposition. He led the PSD to a coalition government in 2002 and served as Prime Minister until 2004.

### ***Joachim Bitterlich***

A German Ambassador (retired) and former diplomatic and security advisor to Chancellor Helmut Kohl. From 2003 to 2012, he was Executive Vice President International Affairs for Veolia Environment; from 2009 to 2012 he was Chairman of group

activities in Germany. He is a board member of public and private institutions. Vice-President of the association Notre Europe-Institut Jacques Delors, he is also a Professor at the ESCP Europe Paris management school and co-founder of the Rhénan Club. He is a member of the Robert Schuman Foundation's Scientific Committee.

### ***Thierry Chopin***

PhD in Political Science from the School for Advanced Studies in Social Sciences (EHESS, Paris) he is currently Studies Director at the Robert Schuman Foundation. He is associate professor at the Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers (CNAM). Visiting Professor at the Collège d'Europe (Bruges), he also teaches at Sciences Po and at the Mines Paris Tech. He is an associate expert at the Centre for International Studies and Research (CERI – Sciences Po). He is the author of many books on European issues including (with Jean-François Jamet and Christian Lequesne), *L'Europe d'après. En finir avec le pessimisme*, Lignes de repères, 2012.

### ***Stefaan De Corte***

Senior Research Officer at the Centre for European Studies (CES), he covers social, economic and energy issues. Before joining the CES, he was an economic policy advisor to the Belgian Minister of Foreign Affairs and the Vice-Prime Minister. Prior to that, he was a policy evaluation consultant. He is a commercial engineer and also has a master's degree in European Economics.

### ***Jean-Marc Daniel***

A former student at the Ecole Polytechnique and ENSAE (National School of Statistics and Economic Administration), he is an economist, a professor at the ESCP Europe management school and a course director at the Paris Ecole des Mines. He is also director of Sociétal magazine, a columnist for the Le Monde newspaper and a contributor on BFM radio. He is the author of the "Que sais-je?" issue on La politique économique (PUF) and of *Histoire vivante de la pensée économique*, (Pearson).

### ***Nicolas Delmas***

A graduate in European law from Paris II – Panthéon-Assas and Paris I – Panthéon-Sorbonne Universities, holder of a Master 2 degree in European Disputes, he now works with the Legal Advisor at the Permanent French Representation to the European Union, after initial experience with the legal sector of the European Affairs general secretariat (SGAE).

### ***Corinne Deloy***

A graduate of the Institute for Political Studies in Paris and holder of a DEA in Political Science from the University of Paris I-Pantheon Sorbonne, she has been a journalist on the *Nouvel Observateur* magazine and research manager at the CERI (Sciences Po International Studies and Research Centre) as well as general secretary of the Foundation for Political Innovation. She writes the European Elections Monitor for the Robert Schuman Foundation.

### ***Javier Doz***

Confederal Secretary of International Trade Union Action Comisiones Obreras (CC.OO.), he was previously General Secretary of CC.OO.'s Teaching Federation (1977-1989), deputy at the Parliament of the Autonomous Region of Madrid (1991-1995) where he was

spokesperson for the Commission of Education and Culture, and for the Commission of Budget and Treasury in the Parliament. He has been member of CC.OO.'s Executive Committee since 1997.

### **Hugh Dykes**

Stockbroker and financial consultant, he was previously MP for Harrow East (1970-97), and MEP (1974-1977). He was also adviser on EU affairs, chairman of the European Movement-UK (1990-95), Liberal Democrat Spokesperson for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (Europe) in the House of Lords (2005-10) and is currently Vice President of the British-German Association. He published with B. Donnelly *On the Edge: Britain and Europe*, Forumpress, 2012

### **Jean-Pierre Filiu**

PhD in history, graduate from the Paris Institut d'études politiques (Sciences Po) and from INALCO (Langues O), he is a specialist of the Arab-Muslim world. A former delegate of the International Human Rights Federation in Lebanon in 1984, he drafted the first report about missing civilians during the conflict and testified on that at the United Nations Human Rights Commission. As a career-diplomat for two decades, he has served in Jordan, Syria, Tunisia and the United States and was an adviser to the Minister Pierre Joxe (1990-1993) and to Prime Minister Lionel Jospin (2000-2002). He is now a university professor at Sciences Po (Paris), after teaching at Columbia (New York) and Georgetown (Washington). He is currently working on the Arab revolutions.

### **Michel Foucher**

A geographer and diplomat, he teaches at the Ecole Normale Supérieure (Ulm). He is also Director of Studies and Research at the Institute for Higher National Defence Studies (IHEDN) and a member of the Robert Schuman Foundation Scientific Committee. He holds the applied geopolitics chair at the Collège d'études mondiales FMSH/ENS. He was Ambassador for France in Latvia, advisor to Hubert Védrine and director of the Policy Planning Staff of the French Foreign Ministry. He has published many books, including *L'Europe et l'avenir du monde*, éditions Odile Jacob, 2009 and *The Battle of Maps; a critical analysis of the visions of the world, bilingual and interactive edition*, iTunes, François Bourin Editeur, 2012.

### **Jean-Dominique Giuliani**

Jean-Dominique Giuliani is the Chairman of the Robert Schuman Foundation. He was a director at the SOFRES and head of cabinet for Senate President René Monory (1992-1998). He has notably published *Un Européen très pressé* (Editions du Moment, 2008), *L'élargissement de l'Europe* (PUF "Que Sais-je?", 2004), "*Quinze + Dix*", *le grand élargissement* (Albin Michel, 2003), "*Plaidoyer pour l'élargissement*", "*Atlas des nouveaux membres*", *Note de la Fondation Robert Schuman*, n°11, 2002, and *Les 100 mots de l'Europe* (with J-P. Betbèze, collection PUF "Que sais-je ?", 2011). He co-directed the *Atlas permanent de l'Union européenne*, Lignes de Repères, 2012.

### **Nicole Gnesotto**

Agrégée teacher of modern literature and Professor and chair of European Union institutions and policies at the CNAM and vice-president of Notre Europe-Institut Jacques Delors, she is former Director of the European Institute for Security Studies. She is a specialist in Europe and strategic issues and notably the author of *La politique de sécurité et*

*de défense de l'UE – Les cinq premières années* (EUISS, 2005), *Le monde en 2025* (co-directed with Giovanni Grevi, Robert Laffont, 2007), *Notre Europe* with Michel Rocard (Robert Laffont, 2008) and *L'Europe a-t-elle un avenir stratégique?* (Armand Colin, 2011). She is a member of the white paper commission on defence and national security.

### **Jean-François Jamet**

Jean-François Jamet is lecturer in European political economy at Sciences Po. A graduate from the Ecole Normale Supérieure, Sciences Po and Harvard, he worked as an economist at the World Bank and the European Commission. He is the author of *L'Europe peut-elle se passer d'un gouvernement économique?* (La Documentation Française, 2<sup>e</sup> édition, 2012), *L'Europe d'après. En finir avec le pessimisme* (with Thierry Chopin and Christian Lequesne, Lignes de Repères, 2012) and *Europe, la dernière chance?* (with Guillaume Klossa, 2011, Europe Promotion award). Since 2010, he has been the spokesman for EuropaNova.

### **Pascale Joannin**

Pascale Joannin is General Manager of the Robert Schuman Foundation. Former auditor of the Institute for Higher National Defence Studies (IHEDN), she is the author of "L'Europe, une chance pour la femme", *Note de la Fondation Robert Schuman*, n°22, 2004. She also co-directed the *Atlas permanent de l'Union européenne*, Lignes de Repères, 2012.

### **Jean-Baptiste Laignelot**

A graduate from Aix-Marseille III, Paris I, Paris IX and Noumea universities, Maître de Requêtes at the Council of State he worked in the legal department of the European Commission from 2006 to 2010, and then at the General Secretariat for European Affairs (SGAE) as a legal advisor from 2010 to 2012. He is currently legal advisor for France's permanent representation at the European Union.

### **Alain Lamassoure**

Former French European Affairs Minister then Budget Minister, he is a former member of the European Convention. At present he is an MEP (European People's Party, EPP), Vice-President of the French delegation of the EPP group and Chair of the European Parliament's Budgets Committee.

### **Mathilde Lemoine**

PhD in Economics from the Institute for Political Studies in Paris (Sciences Po) and a graduate of the University Paris Dauphine, Mathilde Lemoine is Director of Economic Studies and Market Strategy for HSBC France. She has also taught at Sciences Po since 1997, is a member of the National Economic Commission (CEN) and a company board member. Mathilde Lemoine has been a member of the Economic Analysis Council (CAE), the Commission for the Liberation of Growth and reporter for the Expert Conference on the Climate and Energy Contribution.

### **Pascal Perrineau**

Pascal Perrineau is a University Professor at the Paris Institut d'études politiques (Sciences Po) and director of the Political Research Centre at Sciences Po (CEVIPOF associate at the CNRS). He works mainly on the vote, the far right in France and Europe and on new splits at work in the political systems on the European continent. He has

recently published *Le choix de Marianne. Pourquoi et pour qui votons-nous?*, Fayard, 2012; (dir.), and *La décision électorale en 2012*, Armand Colin, 2013.

### **Joseph Quinlan**

Fellow at the Center for Transatlantic Relations (CTR) in Washington DC and a Non-Resident Transatlantic Fellow with GMF. He is a leading expert on the transatlantic economy and well-known global economist. He regularly debriefs and advises senior U.S. Leaders of Congress on global economic/financial affairs on Capitol Hill, and has testified before the European Parliament on transatlantic trade issues. Every year, he publishes “*The Transatlantic Economy*”» (with Daniel Hamilton), CTR.

### **Simon Serfaty**

Professor of US Foreign Policy at Old Dominion University in Norfolk, Virginia. Senior Fellow at the German Marshall Fund of the United States, and Zbigniew Brzezinski Chair (Emeritus) in Global Security and Geostrategy at the Center of Strategic & International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, DC. His most recent books include *La tentation impériale* (Odile Jacob, 2004), *Vital Partnership* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2005), *Architects of Delusion* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008), and *A World Recast: An American Moment in a Post-Western World* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2012).

### **Ignacio Fernández Toxo**

From 1987 to 1995 he was General Secretary for the Metal Federation of Workers' Commissions (CCOO). From 1995 to 2004, he was voted General Secretary of the Metallurgical and Mining Federation of the CCOO, after the merger between the metal and mining industry federations. In 2004 he was elected a member of the confederate executive commission of the CCOO, at the 8<sup>th</sup> Congress of this body and appointed Secretary for trade union action and sector policies. In 2008 he was elected General Secretary of the trade union confederation of workers' commissions. In May 2011, he was elected President of the European Trades Union Confederation (ETUC).

### **Henrik Uterwedde**

After his studies of Political Science and Economics in Berlin and Paris, he joined the Deutsch-Französisches Institut (dfi) in Ludwigsburg (Germany) as a researcher. He has been deputy director of the dfi since 1996. He is a honorary professor at the University of Stuttgart and, since his habilitation, associated professor at Osnabrück University. Numerous publications (mostly in German and French, some in English): French politics, society and economics, Franco-German relations, French and German economy and economic policy compared. He has notably published *Länderbericht Frankreich* (co-dir., 2012).

## **Statistics**

### **Alain Fabre**

A graduate from the Paris Institut d'études politiques (Sciences Po), with a master's degree in political sciences and business law and a DESS in banking and financial law, he began his career as an economist at the Banque de France (1988-1991). He taught economics at Sciences Po (1989-1992). After joining the Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations, he continued his career with the Compagnie Financière Edmond de Rothschild (1992-1999). In 1999, he set up Victoria & Cie, a financial consulting firm for businesses.

### ***Gerald Stang***

A graduate from the School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA) at Columbia University and from the College of Engineering at Saskatchewan University, he specialises in democratic institutions in developing States and in long-term strategic prospects in the field of international relations. In 2012 he was a visiting researcher at the Institut européen d'études de sécurité.

## **Maps**

### ***Pascal Orcier***

A graduate of the Ecole Normale Supérieure (ENS Lyon), agrégé and PhD in geography, he is a specialist of the Baltic and a researcher at the University of Lyon III. He is the author of the "*Atlas: La Lettonie en Europe*" (Zvaigzne ABC/Belin 2005) and contributor to various books which have been published since.